

## Flow Calculation of Laminar Flow Elements LFE for Air and Gases according to Hagen-Poiseuille and Uniflow

Version 01 - 05.08.2008 KI  
 Revision 01 supports LFE with HP and uniflow calibration

- yellow background fields  
Enter here please the orifice data and standard conditions
- orange background fields  
Enter here please the actual measurement values
- green background fields  
Contain the calculation results
- blue background fields  
Warning hints

Language Selection English

<b>LFE Calibration and Evaluation</b>			
LFE Evaluation Method		<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Hagen-Poiseuille</span>	
<b>Calibration Conditions</b>			
Calibration Media	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Air_dry</span>		
Calibration pressure	P <sub>Cal</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1013,25</span>	mbar
Calibration temperature	T <sub>Cal</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">21,11</span>	°C
Calibration rel. humidity	RH <sub>Cal</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,0</span>	%
Calibration viscosity ( dyn.)	η <sub>Cal</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1,8187E-05</span>	Pa·s
<b>Standard Conditions</b>			
Standard pressure	P <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1013,25</span>	mbar
Standard temperature	T <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00</span>	°C
Standard rel. humidity	RH <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,0</span>	%
<b>SLFE Measurement and Operation Values</b>			
Pipe Inner diameter	D	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">12,000</span>	mm
Operation Media	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Air_humid</span>		
DP pressure + against - connection	DP	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">6,500</span>	mbar
Absolute pressure at inlet	P	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5000,00</span>	mbar
Temperature at in- or outlet	T	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">20,8</span>	°C
Rel. Humidity at inlet	RH	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">37,3</span>	%
<b>Flow Results</b>			
Mass Flow	Q <sub>m</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,6284</span>	kg/h
Actual Volume Flow	Q <sub>act</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,106127</span>	m³/h
Standard Volume Flow	Q <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,4860</span>	Nm³/h
Flow velocity (pipe)	v	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,2607</span>	m/s
Sonic velocity	c	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">343,9259</span>	m/s
Critical pressure ratio	r*	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,5282</span>	= P <sub>aus</sub> /P <sub>ein</sub>
Mach number pipe	Ma	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,0008</span>	= v / c
<b>Results Orifice and Gas Properties</b>			
Real gas factor	Z	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1,00000</span>	-
Actual density	ρ	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5,9212058</span>	kg/m³
Actual viscosity ( dyn.)	η	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1,81714E-05</span>	Pa·s
Actual viscosity ( kin.)	ν	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3,06886E-06</span>	m²/s
Standard density	ρ <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1,29299</span>	kg/m³
Standard viscosity ( dyn.)	η <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1,71756E-05</span>	Pa·s
Standard viscosity ( kin.)	ν <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3,06886E-06</span>	m²/s
Actual molar humidity ratio	x <sub>v,act</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00186</span>	-
Molar humidity ratio (Standard)	x <sub>v,N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,0000</span>	-
Molar mass (actual)	M <sub>act</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">28,9431</span>	g/mol
Molar mass (Standard)	M <sub>N</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">28,9635</span>	g/mol
Isentropic exponent	κ	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1,40078</span>	-
General gas constant	R	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8314,41</span>	J/(kmol*K)
Specific gas constant	Rs	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">287,267426</span>	J/(kg*K)
Reynolds number (pipe)	Re <sub>D</sub>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1019,2</span>	-

**Data validity: Allow List**  
**LFE Evaluation Method acc. Certificate:**  
 Hagen-Poiseuille  
 Uniflow

**Media:**  
 Air\_humid  
 Air\_dry  
 H2O\_Steam  
 Ar  
 CO2  
 CO  
 H2  
 He  
 N2  
 O2  
 CH4  
 C2H6  
 C3H8  
 n-C4H10  
 iso-C4H10  
 Nat\_GasH  
 Nat\_GasL  
 N2O  
 NO  
 Xe

**LFE Calibration Coefficients acc. Certificate:**

A or a0	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
B or a1	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2,73094E-01</span>
C or a2	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">-1,86293E-04</span>
D or a3	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
E or a4	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
F or a5	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
G or a6	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
H or a7	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
I or a8	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>
J or a9	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0,00000E+00</span>

Scaling Factor xF 1,00000E+00 xF, yF only for:  
 Scaling Factor yF 1,00000E+00 Uniflow, HP=1

**LFE Calibration Units acc. Certificate:**

DP_Unit	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">mbar</span>	Only for:
Qcal_Unit	<span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">l/min</span>	Hagen-Poiseuille

**Allowed Units:**

<b>DP:</b> Pa	hPa	mbar	inH2O@ PSI
<b>Qcal:</b> m³/s	m³/h	l/min	ml/min cfm

**Conversions:**

10,4733 g/min	0,000 kg/s	10473 mg/min
1,7688 l/min	3E-05 m³/s	1768,8 ml/min
8,1000 Nl/min	0,0001 Nm³/s	8100 ml/min

**Typical remaining pressure loss:**  
 Across LFE: 6,50 mbar

**Dynamical pressure of flow at inlet:**  
 Typically 0,00 mbar  
 In outlet the remaining pressure drop is adding.

**Minimum necessary DP: In to outlet**  
 Typically 6,50 mbar

Straight inlet 10x D straight outlet 5x D after flow element  
 No disturbance should come closer than:  
 4x D before Plus-DP and after Minus-DP

Generally: Caution at Re-numbers bigger than 100000

At time only is supported the calculation for the above listed Media and evaluation methods. Other media and flow elements must be integrated in the code (is marked in the code)